# Course Overview

You will build upon the knowledge and expertise gained at diploma level.

You will gain knowledge of the English language and its origins along with in depth understanding of various Teaching methodologies. Discover how to analyse needs and design syllabi along with the administration and creation of EFL examinations and placement tests. Research and Development is the final component of the course programme to increase your expertise.

The Graduate Diploma in TESOL is a stepping stone for careers in teaching English and in many other fields which require a knowledge of teaching and learning, linguistics and the structure and origins of the English language. The programme consists of six modules and assessment is by essay type assignments, tasks, two mini-theses and a research project.

# **MODULE ONE**

#### Objectives: By the end of this module you should:

- 1. be aware of the nature of language
- 2. have a knowledge of the different varieties of language
- 3. understand what constitutes error in language
- 4. understand how language is acquired
- 5. know which methodologies can be used to teach English
- 6. know the principles on which modern language teaching is based

## **Contents**

Introduction: Learners' aims; different teaching situations.

#### Section A

## 1.1 What is language?

Sounds, symbols, a complex system, speech and writing

#### 1.2 What is language for?

Communication, control, socialization, thought, feelings

#### 1.3 Language varieties

Historical, geographical and social dialect;

Register: age, sex, status, role; topic, medium, style

#### 1.4 Appropriateness and error

Communicative competence, mistakes, errors, teaching model.

#### Section B

## 1.5 First language acquisition

Stages of language development, mother/parent role

## 1.6 Second language acquisition

Classical conditioning, creative learning, motivation

#### 1.7 Language teaching methodologies

Grammar-translation, direct methods, structural approach, audio-lingual approach, cognitive code, immersion method, lexical approach

#### 1.8 Language teaching principles

Selection, grading, contextualization, repetition, practice

Tasks and self correcting exercises Essays to be submitted Further reading

# **MODULE TWO**

#### Objectives By the end of this module you should:

be aware of the aids available to the language teacher know many of the techniques for using them know what is involved in developing language skills know how the aids and techniques can be used to do this

# **Contents**

A note on student levels

### Section A

- 2.1 Aural/oral skills: General principles, receptive v. productive skills.
- 2.2 Teaching pronunciation: General points, discriminating sounds, producing sounds, stress and intonation.
- 2.3 Language drills: Contextualized drills, substitution tables.
- 2.4 Question and answer: Ten types and five levels
- 2.5 Dialogues, drama and role play
- 2.6 Extensive and intensive listening: Stories, comprehension passages, dictation
- 2.7 Flashcards and wordcards
- 2.8 Exploiting the blackboard
- 2.9 Realia
- 2.10 Pictures and charts: Magazine picture library, wall charts.
- 2.11 Songs and rhymes
- 2.12 Games and puzzles
- 2.13 Electronic aids

## Section B

- 2.14 Reading and writing skills: Different learners, reading skills, writing skills
- 2.15 Teaching the script: Phonic method, look-and-say method, pre-reading activities, reading activities, letter formation
- 2.16 Teaching spelling: Spelling and reading, sound to symbol, symbol to sound
- 2.17 Composition from guided to free: Labelling, answers to questions, substitution tables, guided composition, free composition
- 2.18 Intensive reading: Progression of reading skills, reading activities.

- 2.19 Extensive reading: Readability, graded readers, reading records.
- 2.20 Exploiting texts: Using authentic texts, simplifying texts.
- 2.21 Integrated skills: The four skills, translation.

Tasks and self correcting exercises

Essays and work to be submitted

Further reading

# **MODULE THREE**

# **Objectives**

## By the end of the unit you should

- 1. be aware of the factors affecting teaching aims
- 2. know what is involved in syllabus design
- 3. have a procedure for evaluating textbooks
- 4. understand the role of the teacher and have a basis for self-evaluation
- 5. be aware of the different modes of classroom interaction
- 6. be able to plan effective lessons
- 7. have a fund of ideas for planning lessons

# **Contents**

# Section A

#### 3.1 Teaching Aims

Course aims, sample syllabuses, textbook evaluation

#### 3.2 Class organisation

Role of the teacher, modes of interaction, class layout

## Section B

#### 3.3 Lesson Planning

Preparation, presentation, practice, testing, revision

3.4 Sample lesson plans

Tasks and self correcting exercises

Essays and work to be submitted

Further reading

# **MODULE FOUR**

# **Objectives**

By the end of the module you should

- 1. have a knowledge of the main concerns of linguistic theory
- 2. know many linguistic terms and categories
- 3. be able to approach linguistic texts with confidence
- 4. have started to relate linguistic theory to the practice of teaching
- 5. be thinking more clearly about the content of what you teach

# **Contents**

# Section A

#### 4.1 Phonetics and Phonology

The distinction between them, how sounds are made, phonemes, consonants, vowels, stress, rhythm, intonation

#### 4.2 Morphology

Nouns, adjectives, pronouns, verbs

#### 4.3 Vocabulary

Words, morphemes, collocation, meaning, subordination

#### 4.4 Grammar

Parts of speech, clause, phrase, auxiliary and modal verbs, verb classes, tense systems and uses, complex verb phrases, noun classes, determiners,

adjectives, pronouns and proforms, prepositions, conjunctions, conditionals

### Section B

#### 4.5 Applications of Linguistics to Language Teaching

Error analysis, phonology, vocabulary selection, sentence complexity

**Epilogue** 

Essays and work to be submitted

Further reading

# MODULE FIVE

# Section A - Professional skills

### **Unit 1 Syllabus Design**

- 1.1 Syllabus vs curriculum
- 1.2 Syllabus types
- 1.3 Functional/notional syllabuses
- 1.4 Syllabus design

# Assignment 1 - essay-evaluation of a syllabus

#### **Unit 2 Needs analysis**

- 2.1 Introduction to needs analysis
- 2.2 Practical problems in needs analysis

#### Assignment 2 - needs analysis

## **Unit 3 Course programmes**

- 3.1 Why have a course programme?
- 3.2 Designing the course
- 3.3 Approaches to course design

- 3.4 Course programming and lesson planning- what's the difference?
- 3.5 Specific business English course plan

# Section B - Methodology

### Unit 1 classroom management

- 1.1 The Role of the Teacher
- 1.2 How interactive am I as a teacher?
- 1.3 Advising on learner independence

## **Unit 2 Approaches**

- 2.1 Differences between Class teaching & One to One teaching
- 2.2 Problems of one to one teaching
- 2.3 Dealing with difficult students

#### Assignment 3 - mini profiles

#### Unit 3 Teaching 1-1

- 3.1 Reflecting on 1-1 teaching
- 3.2 Teaching modes

#### Assignment 4 - teaching modes

#### Unit 4 evaluation of materials

#### **Unit 5 Teaching Business English and the Internet**

## Assignment 5 - mini project-choice from 5 topics

#### **Unit 6 Using dictation**

6.1 Ways of using dictation

#### **Unit 7 Teaching grammar**

7.1 Points to remember

# Section C - Business concepts and practices

#### **Unit 1 The Business client**

- 1.1 Problems of the business client
- 1.2 Skills a business client may need

#### Assignment 6 - Business English materials critique

### **Unit 2 Cultural Differences**

- 2.1 symptoms of culture shock
- 2.2 linguistic/cultural misunderstanding
- 2.3 non-verbal communication
- 2.4 cross-cultural quiz
- 2.5 Answers to Cross Cultural Quiz

### **Unit 3 Teaching meetings**

- 3.1 points to remember
- 3.2 a way of teaching meetings
- 3.3 a meeting needs audit
- 3.4 Business Meetings Maze

#### Unit 4 teaching negotiating skills

- 4.1 points to remember
- 4.2 a way of teaching negotiating
- 4.3 Assignment 7 -lesson planning

### **Unit 5 Teaching presentations**

- 5.1 points to remember
- 5.2 a way of teaching presentations
- 5.3 presentation sheet

### **Unit 6 Teaching telephoning skills**

- 6.1 Problems of telephoning
- 6.2 A Way of Teaching Telephoning Skills
- 6.3 Telephone mini simulations
- 6.4 Useful phrases

Assignment 8 - reformulated telephone conversation.

# **MODULE SIX**

- Unit 1. Introduction to the English language and its origins
- Unit 2. Teaching methodologies
- Unit 3. EFL examinations and placement tests
- Unit 4. Research and Development
- Unit 5: Research Dissertation

# Qualification

On completion of your course, you will receive a Level 7 Graduate Diploma in Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages endorsed by TQUK. This is endorsed at a level of learning equivalent to level 7 on the National Qualifications Framework (NFQ) and Qualifications Credit Framework (QCF) for England, Wales and Northern Ireland (in which case GCSE's are at levels 1 and 2 and A Levels are at level 3).